

The Smyrna / Izmir Timeline – A study by Achilleas Chatziconstantinou, 2011

Century	Year	Month	Day	Event	Theme
13	1225			Fortification of Mount Pagus and construction of six cisterns by John III Doukas Vatatzis, emperor of Nikaia	Urban structure
13	1261			The city is handed over to the Genoese by the byzantine emperor Michael VII	Wars
14	1328			Occupation by Gazi Umur Bey Aydinoğlu	Wars
14	1344			Occupation of the sea castle by the Crusaders	Wars
14	1348			Foundation of the Santa Maria Franciscan Convent	Religion
15	1402			Occupation by Timur-Leg	Wars
15	1425			Deposition of the Aydinoğlu by Sultan Murat II	Wars
15	1471			Occupation attempt by Venetian admiral Mocenigo	Wars
15	1480			Foundation of the Dominican Convent	Religion
16	1535			Capitulations between the Ottoman empire and the French Kingdom	Economy
16	1566			Ottoman occupation of Chios island	Wars
16	1583			Foundation of the Levant Company	Economy
16	1588			Construction of the Saint Voukolos shrine	Religion
16	1592			Beginning of construction of Hisar Camii	Religion
16	1598			Completion of Hisar Camii	Religion
16				Establishment of the Venetian Consulate	Politics
16				Establishment of the French Consulate	Politics
16				Establishment of the Genoese Consulate	Politics
16				Establishment of the English Consulate	Politics
16				Establishment of the Dutch Consulate	Politics
17	1612			Capitulations between the Ottoman empire and the Netherlands	Economy
17	1612			Construction of the Dutch church	Religion
17	1623			Construction of the Saint George Orthodox church	Religion
17	1624			Foundation of the Jesuit Order's school	Education
17	1625			Construction of the Anglican church	Religion
17	1627			Discovery of the Panagia Galatoussa icon on Mount Pagus	Religion
17	1628			Construction of the Jesuit Convent and the Saint Poycarp's chapel of the French Consulate	Religion
17	1631			Saint Polycarp's chapel is handed over to the Capuchins	Religion
17	1631			Tavernier visit	Travellers
17	1636			Construction of Sadirvanalti Camii	Religion
17	1643			Foundation of the Jesuit Order's Convent	Religion
17	1651			Evliya Çelebi visit	Travellers
17	1654			Earthquake	Disasters
17	1657			Corneille's 'Nikomedé' is staged at the French Consulate	Arts
17	1658			Construction of Saint Fotini Orthodox church	Religion
17	1658			Construction of the Sancakburnu Kalesi	Urban structure
17	1666			Foundation of the French Compagnie d'Orient	Economy
17	1667			Constuction of the Kastane Pazari Camii	Religion
17	1668			Fire	Disasters
17	1671			construction of Kemeralti Camii	Religion
17	1673			Renewal of French capitulations	Economy
17	1673			Desiccation of the marshes north of the city	Natural Environment
17	1675			Construction of the Aqueduct by the exiled Grand Vizier Ahmet Kuprulu	Natural Environment
17	1675			J. Spon & G. Wheler visit	Travellers
17	1675			Foundation of the Dutch Hospital	Medicine
17	1676			Demolition of the ancient theater	Disasters
17	1676			Fire	Disasters
17	1677			Completion of the Great Ahmet Kuprulu Bedesten	Urban structure
17	1678			First plague epidemicy	Disasters
17	1678			Cornelis le Bruyn visit	Travellers
17	1678			Consrtuction of Cucuk Vezir Han	Urban structure
17	1680			Arrival of Armenians fleeing Persian persecutions	Society

Century	Year	Month	Day	Event	Theme
17	1688	7	10	Earthquake and fire; Destruction of Saint Fotini Orthodox church	Disasters
17	1690			Second construction of Saint Fotini Orthodox church	Religion
17	1691			Construction of the Jesuit convent	Religion
17	1698			construction of the Santa Maria Franciscan church at the Frangomahallas	Religion
17	1699			De La Mortaye visit	Travellers
18	1702			Tournefort visit	Travellers
18	1708			Foundation of the first Greek school 'Logon Frontistirion' or ' Palaeon Scholeion' at the Apano mahalla	Education
18	1710			construction of the Saint Antoine Franciscan chapel of the French hospital	Religion
18	1710			Foundation of the Saint Antoine Catholic hospital	Medicine
18	1715			Settlement of Catholics from Tinos island	Society
18	1720			Second plague epidemic	Disasters
18	1723			Foundation of 'Ospitalion', later known as 'Graekikon Nosokomion o Agios Haralampos'	Medicine
18	1725			De Sainte Maure visit	Travellers
18	1731			Tollot visit	Travellers
18	1733	6	22	Foundation of Evageliki Scholi	Education
18	1734			Introduction of coffee by the French	Economy
18	1736			Occupation threat by bandit Saribeyoglu	Society
18	1739			Pococke visit	Travellers
18	1740			Renewal of French capitulations	Economy
18	1741			Third plague epidemic	Disasters
18	1744			construction of Kizlar Agasi Han	Urban structure
18	1748	4	27	Greek enlightenment scholar Adamantios Korais is born	Press/literature
18	1748			Foundation of the Greek hospital 'O Agios Haralampos'	Medicine
18	1750			Establishment of Swedish Cosnulate	Politics
18	1751			Forth plague epidemic	Disasters
18	1760			Old port is rendered useless due to landfill	Natural Environment
18	1763			Third construction of the Saint Fotini Orthodox church	Religion
18	1763			Fire	Disasters
18	1764			The first book is printed at Smyrna	Press/literature
18	1765			Fifth plague epidemic	Disasters
18	1767			construction of the lazaretto behind the Greek hospital	Medicine
18	1768			Riedesel visit	Travellers
18	1770			Foundation of the Hellenic Club	Society
18	1770			Outbreak of massacres following the Orlof events	Disasters
18	1771			Second construction of Saint Georgios Orthodox church	Religion
18	1775			Construction of the first European theatre	Arts
18	1776			Choiseul Gouffier visit	Travellers
18	1778			Fourth construction of Saint Fotini Orthodox church within 40 days	Religion
18	1778			Sixth plague epidemic	Disasters
18	1778			Construction of Saint John's Orthodox church at Apano mahalla	Religion
18	1778			Earthquake and fire: destruction of the Evageliki Scholi	Disasters
18	1778			Second Construction of Evageliki Scholi	Education
18	1785			Entronment of Orthodox metropolitan Grigorios (later became Patriarch Grigorios V)	Religion
18	1785			Foundation of the first European Club	Society
18	1788	2	9	Revolt of the christians against the taxation	Society
18	1789			Foundation of the Lazarists' school	Education
18	1791			Foundation of the European Club, later known as Cercle Européen	Society
18	1792			Third construction of the Saint Georgios Orthodox church	Religion
18	1792			Construction of Saint Fotini's iconostasis	Religion
18	1796			Fire: destruction of the Greek hospital	Disasters
18	1797	3		Janissaries rebellion	Disasters
18	1797			Second construction of Santa Maria Franciscans church at Frangomahalla	Religion
18	1797			Fifth construction of Saint Fotini Orthodox church within 40 days	Religion
18	1797			Dethronement of metropolitan Grigorios	Religion

Century	Year	Month	Day	Event	Theme
19	1801			Foundation of the Armenian hospital 'Surp Krikor'	Medicine
19	1802			Second construction of Saint Polycarp's church	Religion
19	1804			Reconstruction of Saint John's Orthodox church at Apano Mahalla	Religion
19	1804			Reconstruction of the Greek hospital	Medicine
19	1805			Construction of Saint Dimitrios shrine on the spot of an 18th century agiasma	Religion
19	1805			construction of the Sandirvanalti Camii library	Press/literature
19	1809			Foundation of 'Filologikon Gymnasion'	Education
19	1813			Seventh plague epidemicy	Disasters
19	1816			Publication of 'Exintavelonis' by Constantinos Economos tou ex Economon (= translation of Moliere's 'L'avare')	Press/literature
19	1816			F. Didot visit	Travellers
19	1818	12	25	Fire	Disasters
19	1818			Appearance of Biblical Societies	Religion
19	1818			Eight plague epidemicy	Disasters
19	1818			Construction of Saint John's metohion at Schinadika	Religion
19	1819	1		Foundation of the Ionian (commercial) club	Society
19	1819			Closure of 'Filologikon Gymnasion'	Education
19	1820			Turner visit	Travellers
19	1821	5	12	Massacre of Greek population ('Ta fovia')	Wars
19	1824			Construction of Genethlion Theotokou church as a metohion of Vulcano Monastery, Messinia, Greece	Religion
19	1824			Publication of 'Smyrnaioi' newspaper	Press/literature
19	1825			Construction of Saint John's church at Schinadika, replacing the metohion	Religion
19	1825			Closure of Levant Company	Economy
19	1825			Construction of Saint Anna's Orthodox shrine	Religion
19	1828			Foundation of ottoman hospital	Medicine
19	1828			Foundation of American missions' printing house	Press/literature
19	1830	2	3	Foundation of the Greek state, following the London Treaty	Politics
19	1830			Foundation of the Turkish orphanage	Education
19	1830			Shaping of Konak square	Urban structure
19	1830			Foundation of Kytherian Society	Society
19	1830			Foundation of Evageliki Scholli's printing house	Press/literature
19	1830			Foundation of 'Kentrikon Parthenagogion' at Meimaroglou street	Education
19	1831			First cholera epidemicy	Disasters
19	1832			Construction of the stavropigian (i.e patriarchal) Saint Charalampos church at the Greek hospital	Religion
19	1833	6	3	King Otto of Greece visit	Society
19	1833			Costruction of Saint Dimitrios Orthodox church	Religion
19	1835	3	9	Publication of 'Mnimosini' newspaper	Press/literature
19	1835	7	21	Exile of metropolitan Seraphim	Religion
19	1836			Foundation of the first Greek maiden' school ('Parthenagiion') at the courtyard of the Greek hospital	Education
19	1837			Opening of the steamship line	Transportation
19	1837			Ninth plague epidemicy	Disasters
19	1837			Foundation of 'Kentrikon Parthenagogion' at Saint Fotini's church courtyard	Education
19	1837			Foundation of Saint Rocco's lazaretto	Medicine
19	1837			Closure of lazaretto behind the Greek hospital	Medicine
19	1837			Completion of the first hydrographic map of the Gulf of Smyrna by the British	Transportation
19	1838			Publication of the 'Amalthia' morning paper	Press/literature
19	1839	11	3	Hatt-i Sharif (Noble Edict of the Rose Chamber) proclamation by Sultan Abdulmecid	Politics
19	1839			Foundation of the poor' fund	Medicine
19	1839			Foundation of the maiden' School by Sister's of Mercy Providence	Medicine
19	1840			Foundation of Saint Joseph's orphanage	Medicine
19	1841			Construction of 'Efterpi' theatre at the Rose street	Arts
19	1842			Foundation of Jewish hospital	Medicine
19	1842			Renaming of the Greek Commercial Club to Greek Club ('Grekiki Leschi')	Society

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19	1842			Fire - second destruction of Evageliki Scholi	Disasters
19	1843			Foundation of Jewish poor-house	Medicine
19	1845			The first Greek play is staged at Eferpi theatre	Arts
19	1845			Foundation of Barbers' Association	Society
19	1845			construction of Tsikoudia (=Turpentine) han	Urban structure
19	1845			Fire	Disasters
19	1845			Foundation of the French propaganda school	Education
19	1846			Foundation of 'Messageries Maritimes'	Transportation
19	1847			Foundation of Saint Rocco's hospital	Medicine
19	1847			construction of Saint Rocco's church within the hospital	Religion
19	1848			Second cholera epidemicy	Disasters
19	1848			Foundation of Mechitarists' School	Education
19	1850			Shaping of the sea front wharfs	Urban structure
19	1850			Earthquakes	Disasters
19	1851			Third construction of Evageliki Scholi	Education
19	1853	10		Russo-Turkish war	Wars
19	1853			Enthronement of metropolitan Paisios	Religion
19	1853			Foundation of German orphanage of the Sisters Deaconesses	Medicine
19	1854	3		Crimean war	Wars
19	1854			Foundation of Private Greco-French school 'Likion Aroni'	Education
19	1854			Third cholera epidemicy	Disasters
19	1854			Establishment of Isigonis Industries	Economy
19	1855			Privileges agreement between Ottoman empire and Greece	Economy
19	1856	2	6	Hatti Humayun proclamation by Sultan Mecid	Politics
19	1856	3		End of Crimean war, Paris treaty	Wars
19	1856			Restoration of Saint John's Orthodox church at Schinadika	Religion
19	1856			Foundation of French hospital's maiden school	Education
19	1856			construction of Saint Fotinis's bell-tower by architect Latris	Religion
19	1857			Repair of Saint George Orthodox church	Religion
19	1857			Foundation of Saint Fotini metohion (later known as Saint Catherine)	Religion
19	1857			Dethronement of metropolitan Paisios	Religion
19	1858			Smyrna-Aidin railway connection	Transportation
19	1859			Foundation of European Club	Society
19	1860			Foundation of Saint Dimitrios boys school	Education
19	1862			construction of Camerano theatre at Fassoulas	Arts
19	1862			construction of Saint Jean Catholic church	Religion
19	1862			Foundation of lawyer's association	Society
19	1862			Establishment of gas factory by British	Economy
19	1863	7	23	Death of intellectual Alexandros Soutsos	Society
19	1863			Fire destroys Saint Fotini church	Disasters
19	1865			Disease destroys silkworm nurseries	Disasters
19	1865			Forth cholera epidemicy	Disasters
19	1865			Foundation of Orthodox cemetery	Religion
19	1866			Construction of Saint Voukolos Orthodox church	Religion
19	1866			Expansion of railway line to Cassaba	Transportation
19	1867	2	8	Foundation of Greek orphanage	Medicine
19	1867			Construction of Saint John's Anglican church at Punta	Religion
19	1867			Construction of Evagelistria Orthodox church as a metohion of the Greek hospital at Tabakhane Çayı	Religion
19	1867			Beginng of Quay works	Urban structure
19	1867			Earthquakes	Disasters
19	1868			Arrival of earthquake refugees from Lesvos island	Society
19	1868			The first European Club is destroyed by fire	Disasters
19	1868			Publication of the French morning newspaper "Reforme"	Press/literature
19	1870	2		First municipal elections	Politics
19	1870	3	1	Foundation of Smyrna Anagnostirion (=reading-room)	Press/literature
19	1871			Construction of Kimisi Theotokou (The Assumption of the Virgin) Orthodox church at İkinci Cordon	Religion

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19	1871			Foundation of Charitable Fraternity of Apano Mahalla	Society
19	1872			Publication of 'Proodos' (=progress) newspaper	Press/literature
19	1872			Publication of 'Omiros' magazine	Press/literature
19	1872			Foundation of Doctors' Association	Society
19	1872			construction of Agioi Taxiarches Orthodox church inside the Greek cemetery	Religion
19	1872			Foundation of the Tobacco Duty Service	Economy
19	1872			Foundation of the British 'Baxer' commerce school	Education
19	1873			Construction of penitentiary at the spot of Saint Paraskevi, old Orthodox metropolis	Urban structure
19	1873			Collapse of Kivotos coffeeshouse during a theatrical play kills 100 people	Disasters
19	1874			Construction of Kimisi Theotokou (The Assumption of the Virgin) Orthodox church within the Greek orphanage	Religion
19	1874			Completion of the quay	Urban structure
19	1874			Shaping of Alsancak port	Urban structure
19	1874			Smyrna-Kordelio maritime connection by 2 English paddle steamers	Transportation
19	1874			Foundation of Evageliki Scholi museum	Education
19	1874			Demolition of sea castle 'Krommiokastron'	Urban structure
19	1875			Foundation of Sisters of Sion's Maiden school	Medicine
19	1876	12	23	Constitution proclamation by Sultan Abdülmedic	Politics
19	1876			The first café santan open	Arts
19	1876			Establishment of Turkish Post	Services
19	1877	1	11	Russo-Turkish war	Wars
19	1877			Kivotos coffeeshouse opens offering concerts	Arts
19	1878	1	31	Russo-Turkish ceasefire and Treaty of Adrianople	Wars
19	1878			Construction of Archon Michael Orthodox church in Orthodox cemetery	Religion
19	1878			Division of Smyrna Municipality in two sections	Politics
19	1878			Foundation of Armenian hospital	Medicine
19	1878			Foundation of Orthodox cemetery school	Education
19	1879			Publication of Armenian newspaper 'Arevelian Mamoul' (=eastern press)	Press/literature
19	1879			Foundation of Evagelistria school	Education
19	1880	6	26	Earthquakes	Disasters
19	1880			Foundation of Saint Joseph's French college	Education
19	1880			Foundation of Italian sisters' school	Education
19	1881	3	22	Earthquake with epicentre between Chios island and Erythrea peninsula	Disasters
19	1881	4		Arrival of Chian earthquake refugees	Society
19	1881			Foundation of Omirion Parthenagogion (=Maiden school)	Education
19	1881			Fire	Disasters
19	1882			Construction of the Greek hospital mental wind	Medicine
19	1882			Construction of Saint Nikolas Orthodox church	Religion
19	1882			Establishment of Workers' Mutual Help Company	Society
19	1883			Construction of Saint Charalambos church in Greek hospital	Religion
19	1883			Foundation of Armenian maiden school	Education
19	1884	11		Destruction of Camerano theatre	Arts
19	1884			Foundation of private Elementary school by Zographos	Education
19	1884			Establishment of Greek Confectioners' Association	Society
19	1884			Establishment of Construction workers from Andros island	Society
19	1885	3	8	Enthronement of metropolitan Vassilios (Asterios)	Religion
19	1885			Foundation of Daldakis Boarding-School	Education
19	1885			Introduction of Quay horse tramway	Transportation
19	1885			Transfer of Greek Club	Society
19	1886			Foundation of Paschalis Brothers' Boarding School 'To Palladion'	Education
19	1886			Hermos river diversion by the French rivet	Natural Environment
19	1886			Foundation of the new Club	Society
19	1886			Foundation of the Armenian boys school 'Surp Mesropian'	Education
19	1886			Vine louse epidemicy	Disasters

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19	1887			Establishment of Smyrna Chamber of Commerce	Society
19	1887			Foundation of the Union and Progress Committee by Turkish intellectuals at Constantinople	Politics
19	1887			Beginning of construction of Saint Triphon at Tsikoudia	Religion
19	1887			construction of French college Sacré Coeur Iazarist church	Religion
19	1887			construction of Saint Voukolos church at the place of the shrine	Religion
19	1887			Foundation of International American Maiden School	Education
19	1887			Transfer of Kentrikon Parthenagogion (=central maiden school)	Education
19	1888			Introduction of electricity by a German businessman	Economy
19	1888			Publication of Jewish newspaper "The novelist"	Press/literature
19	1888			Smyrna-Aidin railway expansion	Transportation
19	1890			Foundation of Orpheus Club	Society
19	1891			Renovation of Saint Fotini bell-tower	Religion
19	1891			Foundation of International American College at Paradiso	Education
19	1891			Second reconstruction of Evagelistria Orthodox church at Tabakhane-Cayi	Religion
19	1891			Foundation of 'Orthodoxia' charitable fraternity	Society
19	1891			Foundation of the Hunters' Club inside Alhambra	Society
19	1891			Establishment of Tobacco workers' Association	Society
19	1892			Third construction of Saint Fotini and addition of a clock from Bavaria to the bell-tower	Religion
19	1892			Second construction of Genethlion Theotokou Orthodox church at the place of the metohion	Religion
19	1893	8	8	Foundation of Sporting Club	Society
19	1893			Fifth cholera epidemic	Disasters
19	1894			Construction of new theatre	Arts
19	1894			Completion of Sainn tryphonas church at Tsikoudia	Religion
19	1894			Foundation of the 'Religious Fraternity Eusebia'	Society
19	1894			Foundaton of Commercial School	Education
19	1894			Establishment of Ferrymen and Fishermen Association	Society
19	1894			Transfer of Hunters' Club at the Rodokanaki coffeehouse	Society
19	1895			Establishment of Water Supply Company by belgians	Urban structure
19	1895			Transfer of Hunters' Club at the Quay and split between high and low	Society
19	1896			Publication of Jewish newspaper "Meseret"	Press/literature
19	1896			First Panionian Games	Society
19	1896			Foundation of Friends of Education Fraternity 'Agioi Anargiroi'	Society
19	1897			Completion of construction of Saint tryphonas church at Tsikoudia	Religion
19	1897			Construction of Salepcioglu Camii	Religion
19	1897			The term 'Young Turk' for the members of the Union and Progress Committee is introduced by the Parisian newspaper 'New Turkey'	Politics
19	1898			Construction of Saint Catherine Orthodox church	Religion
19	1898			Foundation of Panionios Gymnastic Club through the merger of Orpheus and Gymnasion	Society
19	1899			Smyrna-Kordelio road connection	Transportation
19	1899			Earthquake	Disasters
20	1900			Foundation fo Kalligeris boarding school	Education
20	1902			Foundation of Club de Smyrne after the merger of old and new European Club	Society
20	1902			Extension of the Gas Company privileges for 40 years	Economy
20	1902			Foundation of the Rowers' Club	Society
20	1904			Construction of Saint Anne's Orthodox church at the place of the shrine	Religion
20	1904			First Apollonian Games at Bournabat	Society
20	1904			Foundation of Higher School of Commerce of Fathers of Sion	Education
20	1904			Foundation of Athens Bank branch	Economy
20	1905			Construction of Konak Clock	Urban structure
20	1905			Opening of Hotel 'N. Mitilini'	Economy
20	1905			Foundation of Nestoridis school	Education
20	1905			Shaping of the Bojiazidika street by covering the stream	Urban structure
20	1905			Foundation of the Samper Club at Punta	Society

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20	1905			Foundation of Pelops Club at Karatas	Society
20	1906			Foundation of Giannikis Practical - boarding school	Education
20	1906			Construction of Lutheran church at Hatzistamou street	Religion
20	1906			Foundation Gymnastic and Music Club at Karsiyaka	Society
20	1907			Foundation of Theseus Club at Bournabat	Society
20	1907			Construction of Asansor by the Jewish community at Karatas	Urban structure
20	1907			Transfer of the Greek Club and renaming to Hellenic Club	Society
20	1908	7	13	Constitution proclamation	Politics
20	1908	8	24	Publication of 'Ergatis' (=worker) newspaper	Press/literature
20	1908	8	17	Arrival of the Greek fleet	Politics
20	1908	9	17	Stamboul' wreck (Smyrna-Kordelio line) with 120 victims	Disasters
20	1908			Opening of Paris Cinema at quay	Arts
20	1908			Publication of Turkish 'Kiolu' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1908			Opening of ice factory by Americans at Daragac	Society
20	1908			Second construction of Evagelistria Orthodox church at Tabakhane - Cayi	Religion
20	1908			Opening of 'Pallas' Cinema at quay	Arts
20	1908			Publication of Sunday satiric Greek 'Kopanos' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1908			Foundation of Ermis Club at Bournabat	Society
20	1909			Foundation of Turkish library Milli Kitaphane	Press/literature
20	1909			Publication of Jewish 'Salom' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1909			Publication of Jewish 'Pregonero' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1909			Foundation of Servants Mutual Help Association	Society
20	1909			Publication of Sunday satiric Greek 'Smyrnios' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1909			Opening of Pantheon Cinema at quay	Arts
20	1909			Publication of morning 'Kosmos' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1909			Opening of Patte Freres Cinema at quay	Arts
20	1910	5		Enthronement of metropolitan Chrysostomos (Kalafatis)	Religion
20	1910			Foundation of Anastasiadis School	Education
20	1910			Opening of 'Astir' Cinema at Evagelistria street	Arts
20	1910			Publication of evening 'Estia' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1910			Sixth cholera epidemic	Disasters
20	1911			Opening of 'Olimpos' Greek ice factory	Economy
20	1911			Publication of Turkish 'Musavat' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1911			Publication of evening Tilegrafos' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1911			Opening of Panionios stadium	Urban structure
20	1911			Foundation of Marine Club by French and British at Kordelio	Society
20	1911			Construction of 'Theatre de Smyrne' at Bellavista	Arts
20	1912			Construction of 'Finix Cinema at Saint Catherine street	Arts
20	1912			Publication of Jewish 'Boz de Izmir' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1912			Construction of Kentrikon Parthenagogion new building	Education
20	1912			Re-establishment of Barbers' Association	Society
20	1913	12		Arrival at Constantinople of German general Otto Liman von Sanders as General Inspector of the Turkish army	Politics
20	1913			Opening of 'Melis' Cinema at Evagelistria Street	Arts
20	1913			Fire destroys Sporting Club	Disasters
20	1913			Foundation of Kotsios National Lyceum - Boarding school	Education
20	1913			Publication of evening 'Tharros' (=courage) Greek newspaper	Press/literature
20	1913			Smallpox epidemic	Disasters
20	1913			Seventh cholera epidemic	Disasters
20	1914	5	12	Persecution of the Greeks of Erythrea peninsula begins	Disasters
20	1914	5	24	Ecumenical Patriarchate declares Church underpersecution	Politics
20	1914	8	1	First world war begins	Wars
20	1914	8	20	Dethronement of metropolitan Chrysostomos	Religion
20	1914			Publication of Turkish 'Aheg' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1914			Informal abolition of capitulations	Economy
20	1914			Construction of Saint Marcella church at Daragac	Religion
20	1914			Secondconstruction of Sporting Club	Society

Century	Year	Month	Day	Event	Theme
20	1914			Establishment of Greek Orthodox Community mess	Medicine
20	1915	2	20	Allies bombard Exokastro	Wars
20	1915	2	24	End of bombardments - Request to Prefect Rahmi Bey to surrender the city	Wars
20	1915	2	26	End of negotiations - Allies pull out - new persecutions	Wars
20	1915	3	23	Ally airplane flies over the city on Orthodox Easter Day	Wars
20	1915	4	24	235 Armenian leaders are arrested and executed at Constantinople - Beginning of genocide	Disasters
20	1915	6	20	Publication of proclamation for civilian disarmament	Wars
20	1915	7	10	House arrest and research inside the Greek neighbourhoods from Saint Catherin to Punta	Wars
20	1915	11		Edict of bread selling through coupon 'vesika'	Economy
20	1915			Foundation of Turkish lyceum 'Bene Eret'	Education
20	1916	5	10	Bombardment of the Turkish neighbourhood causes victims and damages	Disasters
20	1916	5	11	15-day imprisonment of all male subjects of western ally countries	Wars
20	1916	5	15	Bombardment of mainly Saint Tryphon neighbourhood at 3 o'clock in the morning causes victims and damages	Disasters
20	1917	3	17	3 airplanes bombard the city, one is shot down by a German airplane	Wars
20	1917	12		End of bread crisis	Economy
20	1917			An airplane with German insignia bombard Kasaba railway station	Disasters
20	1917			Eight cholera epidemicy	Disasters
20	1918	4		Internal bonds are issued with no effect	Economy
20	1918	5	16	Prefect Rahmi Bey forces 50 merchants to buy bonds	Economy
20	1918	6	30	Official end of registers for bonds	Economy
20	1918	8	23	British airplanes throw propaganda leaflets over the city	Wars
20	1918	9	18	Germany, Austria and Turkey sign surrender treaty with USA	Wars
20	1918	10	17	Armistice signing with Entente at Moudros Bay island of Limnos	Wars
20	1918	12	22	Return of metropolitan Chrysostomos	Religion
20	1918	24	10	Arrival of British warship of captain Dixon meets enthusiasm	Wars
20	1918			Re-establishment of Confectioners' Association	Society
20	1918			Eruptive typhus epidemic	Disasters
20	1919	5	1	Metropolitan Chrysostomos reads the liberation announcement	Society
20	1919	5	2	Landing of Greek army	Wars
20	1919	5	2	Clashes between Greek soldiers and Turks	Wars
20	1919	5	6	landing of Mustafa Kemal at Samsous	Wars
20	1919	5	8	Arrival of High Commisioner Aristidis Stergiadis	Politics
20	1919	12		Formation of Greek Asia Minor Army	Wars
20	1919			Publication of Turkish 'Jolahat' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1919			Publication of French morning 'Liberté' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1919			Publication of Turkish 'Sagdic' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1919			Publication of Turkish Medeniyet' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1919			Publication of French morning 'Levant' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1919			Publication of French evening 'L'Indépendant' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1919			Foundation of Pharmacy clerks' Association	Society
20	1919			Foundation of Grocers' Association	Society
20	1919			Publication of morning "French Echo' newspaper	Press/literature
20	1919			Publication of Turkish 'Sark' (=east)	Press/literature
20	1919			Publication of Greek morning 'Patris' (=country) newspaper	Press/literature
20	1919			Establishment of national Bank of Greece branch	Economy
20	1919			Re-establishment of Servants Mutual Help Association	Society
20	1919			Foundation of Bakery workers' Association	Society
20	1919			Foundation of Painters' Association	Society
20	1920	7	28	Treaty of Sèvres	Politics
20	1920	7	30	Signing of Smyrna surrender-receipt protocol	Politics
20	1920	10	12	Death of King Alexander of Greece	Politics
20	1920	11	1	Greece general elections - Venizelos defeat	Politics
20	1920	11	22	Greek referendum - return of King Konstantine	Politics
20	1921	5	30	Arrival of King Konstantine of Greece	Politics

Century	Year	Month	Day	Event	Theme
20	1922	5	23	Arrival of Commander -in-Chief Hatzianestis	Politics
20	1922	7	18	Stergiadis organizes mass demonstration	Society
20	1922	7	20	Greek law prohibits the transfer of population from Greek occupied Asia Minor to Greece	Politics
20	1922	8	13	Turks counter-attack begins	Wars
20	1922	8	15	Afion karahisar's evacuation notice cause for anxiety	Wars
20	1922	8	23	Greek forces from Adrianople refuse to disembark	Wars
20	1922	8	25	Greek administration begins to withdraw	Politics
20	1922	8	26	Aristidis Stergiadis leaves the city	Politics
20	1922	8	27	Disorderly Turks on horses enter the city - Nureddin Pasha takes over administration	Wars
20	1922	8	27	Metropolitan Chrysostomos is murdered	Wars
20	1922	8	31	Fire starts from Armenian Club	Disasters
20	1922	8	31	First and second army corps start depart from Tsesme	Wars
20	1922	8	29	Disorderly Turks enter Vourla (=Urla)	Wars
20	1922	9	3	First and second army corps complete their departure from Tsesme	Wars
20	1922	9	3	Nurreddin Pasha's announcement publication	Politics
20	1922	9	3	Vourla are set on fire at dawn	Disasters
20	1922	9	5	Third army corps complete their departure from Panormos and Kyzikos	Wars
20	1928	5	31	Earthquakes	Disasters